

# Contents

<b>Foreword .....</b>	<b>9</b>
The shadow economy of the USSR.....	13
Contemporary Russia: re-emergence of the estate system .....	20
<b>The cyclical nature of Russian history.....</b>	<b>27</b>
The political economy of socialism and its legacy .....	31
<b>The resource-based state .....</b>	<b>35</b>
Resources and threats; the specific Russian nature.....	37
The ontological status of threats, their identification and ranking.....	39
The threat framework mirrored in the state structure.....	41
The institutional structure for neutralizing threats in Russia .....	43
Corporations for utilizing the resources allocated to neutralize threats.....	49
The population, threats and markets.....	52
Goods and money in a resource-based state .....	55
Types of resources in the contemporary resource-based state ...	59
Resource self-management: redistribution and plundering .....	61
The social stability mythologem as a form of legitimizing resource plundering.....	67
The world economy and the resource-based state organization..	69
<b>Social justice and the social structure of a resource-based state .....</b>	<b>71</b>
Social stratification as a specific task of the theory of classification .....	82
Estates and classes: concept operationality .....	85
<b>Russian classes and Russian estates.....</b>	<b>97</b>
The estate system in Imperial Russia .....	102
Soviet estates .....	105
Earned and unearned income, administrative trade, and shadow economy.....	117

Repression as a form of regulating inter-estate relations in the USSR .....	124
The collapse of Soviet inter-estate relations .....	127
Contemporary service (titular) estates and state service .....	132
Relations between titular estates .....	139
The hierarchy of titular estates and corporate relations .....	144
The service of titular estates.....	149
Non-titular estates.....	152
Relations between titular and non-titular estates .....	163
Estate stratification with regard to service, facilitation, and support .....	169
Administrative bargaining as a way of social life.....	171

**Political groups as integrated estates:  
government, the people, active population,  
and the marginalized population .....177**

Model of the estate component of Russia's social structure: reference conditions .....	194
The hypothesis underlying our calculations .....	195
Formalized model of the social structure .....	197
Discussion of the presented model .....	203
Limitations of the presented model .....	207

**Some aspects of how the contemporary estate-based structure functions:  
Search for a national idea, repression and depressions.....211**

The national idea as justification for the need to mobilize resources .....	213
Resource depressions and repression as a way of "restoring order" in the use of resources .....	215
Stagnation and depression as phases of public life.....	220
Relations of the estate-based order with the external world: "forming the resource base", importing and adopting .....	225
Importing worldviews and knowledge of the society— the art of imitation .....	230
Socialization and its institutions in an estate-based society .....	243
Democracy and estate stratification .....	246
Daydreaming. Instead of a conclusion .....	252

<b>Appendix 1. Classification of threats .....</b>	<b>257</b>
Ranking threats and evaluating the relative amount of resources for their neutralization .....	261
<b>Appendix 2. Order of the Administrative Directorate of the President of the Russian Federation .....</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>Literature .....</b>	<b>281</b>