

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Acknowledgements | 9 |
| Foreword by Colin C. Williams..... | 13 |
| Introduction: where is informality? | 17 |
| How much of this book is about Ukraine? | 21 |
| What is informality? | 23 |
| Main themes of this book: (Over) Regulation and informality | 27 |
| 'In spite of the state' and 'beyond the state' | 31 |
| Morality, compliance Informality and the cubic watermelon paradigm | 34 |
| Cited works | 38 |
| Informality and the (welfare) state | 47 |
| 1 Introduction..... | 47 |
| 2 Welfare and the role of the state in post-socialism..... | 49 |
| 3 Individual agency and bottom-up welfare provision | 52 |
| 4 Reforms to the pension system from the bottom: Uzbekistan.... | 55 |
| 5 Access (or lack thereof) to healthcare: Lithuania | 57 |
| 6 Welfare as childcare: Romania | 59 |
| 7 Conclusion..... | 63 |
| Cited works | 64 |
| Informality, borders and boundaries | 71 |
| 1 Redefining borders and their morality | 74 |
| 2 Scenes from a border | 78 |
| 3 A false bottom train..... | 79 |
| 4 Alternative ways of crossing..... | 83 |
| 5 Concluding remarks..... | 86 |
| Cited works | 87 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Border crossing, petty trade and the role of informality in breaking artificial monopolies | 91 |
| 1 Introduction: a running bazaar..... | 91 |
| 2 Hum, I am Sorry. . . Where is the Border? | 93 |
| 3 Smugglers or Traders? | 96 |
| 4 Do you have a Tomato? Scenes of "Legal" Corruption | 102 |
| 5 Conclusion..... | 105 |
| Cited works..... | 107 |
| Informality and grey areas: introducing the "brift" | 111 |
| 1 If I receive it, it is a gift. If I demand it, then it is a bribe. | 111 |
| 2 Informal payments and the role of the state | 113 |
| 3 Switching moralities..... | 120 |
| 4 The academic 'moral code'..... | 121 |
| 5 'Survival techniques' of hospitals..... | 126 |
| 6 Concluding remarks..... | 129 |
| Cited works..... | 131 |
| Informality between private and state initiative..... | 137 |
| 1 Introduction..... | 137 |
| 2 Informality and (lack of) Welfare..... | 138 |
| 3 Structure and agency in debates on informality | 143 |
| 4 Chernobyl | 145 |
| 5 Chernobyl Welfare..... | 147 |
| 6 Food and welfare..... | 148 |
| 7 Rejecting welfare and embracing place | 153 |
| 8 Conclusion..... | 156 |
| Cited works..... | 157 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| The guest at the dining table: | |
| economic transitions and informal renegotiations of hospitality | 165 |
| 1 What's So Special about Eating? What All that Food Means... | 168 |
| 2 What is Hospitality?..... | 171 |
| 3 Who is a Guest? Who is a Stranger? | 174 |
| 4 Step I: Entertaining the Host's Belly | 178 |
| 5 Food without Borders: The Dinner | 180 |
| 6 Discovering your Limits: Drinking | 181 |
| 7 Final Reflections on Hospitality, Food and Guests..... | 183 |
| Cited works..... | 184 |
| Why bazaars are not wiped out by supermarkets: | |
| reflections on a possible bazaar economy | 187 |
| 1 Introduction: the role of bazaars in Odessa | 187 |
| 2 On the persistence of informal economic practices in the (post-Soviet) world..... | 189 |
| 3 The origins of bazaars in Odessa..... | 192 |
| 4 The morphology and function of bazaars of Odessa | 194 |
| 5 Post-1991 bazaars and their challenges | 201 |
| 6 The transformation of bazaars | 205 |
| 7 The future of bazaars in Odessa | 211 |
| Cited works..... | 212 |
| New directions in informality studies? | |
| policy making and implementation..... | 219 |
| 1 Methodological considerations | 223 |
| 2 The context: evolution of language statuses in Ukraine..... | 226 |
| 3 Domesticating Ukrainian identities | 230 |
| 4 Concluding remarks..... | 235 |
| Cited works..... | 236 |
| By way of conclusion: | |
| on current and further directions in informality research..... | 241 |