

Contents

Preface by <i>Eviane Leidig</i>	11
IDEOLOGY AND IDENTITY WITHIN THE RADICAL RIGHT	15
The Global Rise of Nativism and Illiberalism: A Conversation on the Contemporary Political Pathology, Seven Theses about the Radical Right	
<i>Tamir Bar-On</i>	17
On the Ideology and Strategy of the New Right	
<i>Samuel Salzborn</i>	21
Analyzing the Micro-Politics of Right-Wing Populism	
<i>Ruth Wodak</i>	25
Why the Radical Right Love Their Intellectuals	
<i>Roland Clark</i>	31
Eco-Nationalism: The Nature within Our Borders	
<i>Balsa Lubarda</i>	34
Hermeneutical Injustice and the Far Right?	
<i>Callum Downes</i>	38
Mapping Incel Identity: Neoliberalism and the Politics of Indifference	
<i>Justin Gilmore</i>	41
Toxic Masculinity and Lone Wolf Radicalization	
<i>Simon Purdue</i>	45
The Pride of Prejudice: The Radical Right and the LGBTQ+ Community	
<i>Miranda Christou</i>	48
THE RADICAL RIGHT FROM A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE	55
Political Religions and Fascism	
<i>Paul Jackson</i>	57
The Night of Blood in the Warsaw Ghetto	
<i>Chris Webb</i>	63

George Soros Targeted by Anti-Semitic Meme That Predates the Nazis	
<i>Archie Henderson</i>	65
Connecting Trump in Greenland with Germany’s Second and Third Reich	
<i>Dominic Alessio</i>	74
The Battle of Cable Street: ‘They Shall Not Pass’	
<i>Andreas Dafnos</i>	79
The Far Right Has a History of Infiltrating the British Army	
<i>Daniel Jones</i>	82
The Narrative of European Civilization within Radical Right Discourse	
<i>David Barnes</i>	88
‘Christian Europe’ and the Normalization of the Radical Right	
<i>Bàrbara Molas</i>	91
Anti-Semitism Continues to Be a Steady Feature among Germany’s Radicals	
<i>Barbara Manthe</i>	94
The Death of Liberalism Has Been Proclaimed Before	
<i>Henry Mead</i>	98
FROM THE STREETS TO THE BALLOT BOX: MAINSTREAMING THE RADICAL RIGHT	107
Is the World Undergoing a Deep Populist ‘Transition’?	
<i>Aristotle Kallis</i>	109
The DFLA: A(nother) New UK Far Right Movement?	
<i>Matthew Feldman and William Allchorn</i>	113
‘HooNaRa’: Football Clubs in (East) Germany and Their Problems with Right-Wing Extremism	
<i>Maximilian Kreter</i>	117
From Challengers to Incumbents: The Populist Radical Right in Government	
<i>James F. Downes, Edward Chan, and Felix Wiebrecht</i>	121
The Effect of Subnational Representation on Radical Right Parties	
<i>Ka Ming Chan</i>	128

Funding the Far Right	
<i>Nicolas Bichay</i>	131
Status, Fear, and the GOP	
<i>Leonard Weinberg</i>	135
Downplaying the Threat of White Supremacy, Trump Admin Cries ‘Eco-Terrorism’	
<i>Mark Potok</i>	138
The Cultural Marxism Conspiracy Thrives in Bolsonaro’s Brazil	
<i>Andrew Woods</i>	141
‘India Wins Yet Again!’ Radical Right Modi Set to Win Fresh Mandate	
<i>Eviane Leidig</i>	145
Radicalising the Establishment from within? The CDU and the Werte Union	
<i>Julian Göppfarth</i>	150
Understanding Gauland—How to Think About Radical Right Leadership	
<i>Manès Weisskircher</i>	154
Merkel’s Dilemma: The Return of Germany’s Polarising ‘Turkish Issue’	
<i>Özgür Özvatan</i>	158
Germany’s East-West Divide Fuels the Far Right	
<i>Vinicius Bivar</i>	162
One Year with the Radical Right in Government in Austria: Back with a Vengeance?	
<i>Georg Plattner</i>	165
Populism in Power: The Italian Case	
<i>Alessio Scopelliti</i>	169
Italian Populists Use Social Welfare to Ignite a ‘War between the Poor’	
<i>Valerio Alfonso Bruno</i>	173
The End of Spanish Exceptionalism	
<i>Cristina Ariza</i>	177
From Dawn to Dusk: The End of Parliamentary Neo-Nazism in Greece	
<i>Maik Fielitz</i>	182

HATE CRIMES, POLITICAL VIOLENCE, AND RADICAL RIGHT TERRORISM.....	187
What’s in a Definition? The UK’s Emerging Quest for a Definition of Islamophobia	
<i>Sadie Chana</i>	189
Putting Canada’s Hate Crime Data in Context	
<i>Yannick Veilleux-Lepage</i>	193
Challenges in Quantifying Prejudice: Using Anti-Semitism as a Case Study	
<i>Ayal Feinberg</i>	197
Far Right Terrorism & the Problematic Case of Spontaneous Attacks: A Quantitative Study	
<i>Matthew Sweeney</i>	202
On Christchurch and ‘Lone Wolf Terrorism’: Past, Present, and Future	
<i>Matthew Feldman.....</i>	205
‘The Great Replacement’—Decoding the Christchurch Terrorist Manifesto	
<i>Andreas Önnersfors</i>	209
Eco-Fascism: The Natural Environment in Justifications of Terrorist Violence in the Christchurch Mosque Shooting and the El Paso Shooting	
<i>Bernhard Forchtner</i>	219
How the El Paso Terrorist’s Manifesto Echoes Trumps Rhetoric	
<i>Louie Dean Valencia-García</i>	224
The Influence of <i>Might is Right</i> in the Gilroy Shooting	
<i>Kitty Shropshire.....</i>	229
The Psychology of Radical Right Violence: Social Dominance Orientation and the Cases of El Paso and Dayton	
<i>Jaelyn Fox</i>	233
Far-Right Terrorism Is Now Britain’s Fastest Growing Problem	
<i>Bethan Johnson</i>	237
Behind Norway’s Terrorist Attack That Was Luckily Thwarted	
<i>Mette Wiggen.....</i>	242

ONLINE SPACES OF THE RADICAL RIGHT	247
Alt-Tech and the Radical Right: Why the Shift?	
<i>Megan Squire</i>	<i>249</i>
Great Little Men: Why the Alt-Right Begg for Money	
<i>Greta Jasser</i>	<i>253</i>
The Radical Right Is Finding New Ways to Communicate Online	
<i>Brian Hughes.....</i>	<i>257</i>
Framing Far Cry 5: The Gamification of White Separatist Propaganda	
<i>Ashton Kingdon</i>	<i>262</i>
Manifesto Memes: Dangerous New Visual Rhetoric from the Radical Right	
<i>Ashley Mattheis</i>	<i>265</i>
Endchan: Narratives of the Chanosphere	
<i>Chamila Liyanage</i>	<i>272</i>
Twitter and the ‘Great Replacement’: New ISD Report Shines Light on #whitegenocide Hashtag	
<i>Jacob Davey</i>	<i>276</i>
Content Moderation and Censorship: Can We Handle a Double Standard?	
<i>Bharath Ganesh.....</i>	<i>280</i>
TRANSNATIONAL TIES OF THE RADICAL RIGHT	285
Lone Actors with Shared Ideas	
<i>Cathrine Thorleifsson.....</i>	<i>287</i>
How Steve Bannon Lost the European Elections	
<i>Hans-Georg Betz</i>	<i>291</i>
Pro-Europe and Anti-EU? Reviewing the Far Right’s View of Europe	
<i>Marta Lorimer.....</i>	<i>296</i>
A Pan-European Radical Right —A Contradiction in Terms?	
<i>Dan Stone</i>	<i>299</i>
The Yellow Vest Phenomenon and the Radical Right	
<i>Rob May</i>	<i>302</i>
Kyiv, Ukraine: A New Hub for International Neo-Nazi Concerts	
<i>Michael Colborne.....</i>	<i>306</i>

Zelensky Struggles to Contain Ukraine’s Neo-Nazi Problem	
<i>Valery Engel</i>	310
Rudy Giuliani and the Radical Right’s Disinformation Crusades	
<i>Augusta Dell’Omo</i>	317
Why Is the Radical Right Obsessed with Southern Africa?	
<i>Liam J. Liburd</i>	322
The Surprising Trend of Trump Support in Africa	
<i>Kat Parsons</i>	326
CHALLENGING THE RADICAL RIGHT	331
How to Prevent Hate	
<i>Cynthia Miller-Idriss</i>	333
What Do the Latest Prevent Statistics Tell Us About the Radical Right in the UK?	
<i>Sean Arbuthnot</i>	338
What I’d Like to See in the Upcoming Independent Review of the Prevent Strategy	
<i>Craig McCann</i>	342
Preventing Radical Right Extremism Requires Honesty, Empathy and a Whole Society Approach. So Are We Doomed to Fail?	
<i>William Baldet</i>	346
Nazi Analogies Won’t Help Counter Radical Right Agendas in Post-Brexit Britain	
<i>Benjamin Bland</i>	349
A Case for Making Students Resilient to the Far-Right?	
<i>Natalie James</i>	353
In Sri Lanka, Cartoonists Take on the Government and the Alt-Right	
<i>Carmen Aguilera-Carnerero</i>	358
What Is Tolerance and How Much Do Democracies Require?	
<i>Maureen A. Eger and Mikael Hjerm</i>	362
The Shifting Norms That Threaten Our Democracy	
<i>Terri E. Givens</i>	366
CARR 2019 Bibliography	
<i>Archie Henderson</i>	371