

# Contents

Acknowledgements.....	7
Introduction.....	9
1. The historical background.....	17
1. Jews in Breslau .....	17
2. The rise to power of Hitler and its effect on Jews in Breslau .....	20
3. Jews in Lwów in 1918.....	22
4. Polish Jews and the Second Polish Republic.....	25
5. Attitudes towards Jews in the Polish Second Republic..	29
6. Emigration of Jews.....	33
7. Jews, Ukrainians and Russians .....	35
8. Jews in the Soviet Union in the interwar years.....	38
9. The Second World War: Poles, Ukrainians and responses to the Holocaust.....	42
Conclusion .....	46
2. Jews in Wrocław and L'viv, 1945-48 .....	49
1. Shifting of the borders and the exchange of populations .....	49
2. Jews and Politics in Poland .....	52
3. The transformation of Lwów into L'viv .....	56
4. Jewish settlement in Wrocław.....	60
5. Finding a job in Wrocław.....	63
6. German Jews.....	66
7. Jewish educational and cultural organizations in Wrocław .....	69
8. Antisemitism in Wrocław .....	73

9.	The reconstruction of the Jewish community in L'viv ...	76
10.	Antisemitism in L'viv.....	81
	Conclusion.....	83
3.	Jewish life from 1948 through the 1950s.....	87
1.	The Soviet Union and the Creation of the State of Israel .....	88
2.	Polish Jews and the Creation of Israel .....	92
3.	Jewish Life in Wrocław in the 1950s.....	97
4.	1956 as a turning point.....	103
5.	Jewish Life in L'viv in the 1950s .....	109
4.	The decline of the Jewish communities in the 1960s and 1970s .....	115
1.	The Closure of the Synagogue in L'viv.....	117
2.	Jews in Wrocław in the 1960s.....	122
3.	Schooling for Jews in Wrocław .....	125
4.	Pressures to Assimilate .....	129
5.	The Six-Day War of 1967 and the Crisis of 1968.....	132
6.	Jewish Emigration from Poland.....	137
7.	Emigration of Jews from the Soviet Union in the 1970s .....	139
	Conclusion.....	145
	Bibliography.....	159