

Sasha Dovzhyk (ed.)

Ukraine Lab

Global Security, Environment, and Disinformation Through the Prism of Ukraine

With a foreword by Rory Finnin

Саша Довжик (ред.)

Українська лабораторія

Глобальна безпека, захист довкілля та дезінформація через призму України

Передмова Рорі Фінніна

UKRAINIAN VOICES

Collected by Andreas Umland

- 34 *Vira Ageyeva*
Behind the Scenes of the Empire
Essays on Cultural Relationships between Ukraine and Russia
With a foreword by Oksana Zabuzhko
ISBN 978-3-8382-1748-2
- 35 *Marieluise Beck (eds.)*
Understanding Ukraine
Tracing the Roots of Terror and Violence
With a foreword by Dmytro Kuleba
ISBN 978-3-8382-1773-4
- 36 *Olesya Khromeychuk*
A Loss
The Story of a Dead Soldier Told by His Sister
With a foreword by Philippe Sands
ISBN 978-3-8382-1870-0
- 37 *Taras Kuzio, Stefan Jajeczyk-Kelman*
Fascism and Genocide
Russia's War Against Ukrainians
ISBN 978-3-8382-1791-08
- 38 *Alina Nychyk*
Ukraine Vis-à-Vis Russia and the EU
Misperceptions of Foreign Challenges in Times of War, 2014–2015
With a foreword by Paul D'Anieri
ISBN 978-3-8382-1767-3

The book series “Ukrainian Voices” publishes English- and German-language monographs, edited volumes, document collections, and anthologies of articles authored and composed by Ukrainian politicians, intellectuals, activists, officials, researchers, and diplomats. The series’ aim is to introduce Western and other audiences to Ukrainian explorations, deliberations and interpretations of historic and current, domestic, and international affairs. The purpose of these books is to make non-Ukrainian readers familiar with how some prominent Ukrainians approach, view and assess their country’s development and position in the world. The series was founded, and the volumes are collected by Andreas Umland, Dr. phil. (FU Berlin), Ph. D. (Cambridge), Associate Professor of Politics at the Kyiv-Mohyla Academy and an Analyst in the Stockholm Centre for Eastern European Studies at the Swedish Institute of International Affairs.

Sasha Dovzhyk (ed.)

UKRAINE LAB

Global Security, Environment, and Disinformation Through
the Prism of Ukraine

With a foreword by Rory Finnin

Саша Довжик (ред.)

УКРАЇНСЬКА ЛАБОРАТОРІЯ

Глобальна безпека, захист довкілля та дезінформація
через призму України

Передмова Рорі Фінніна

ibidem
Verlag

Bibliografische Information der Deutschen Nationalbibliothek

Die Deutsche Nationalbibliothek verzeichnet diese Publikation in der Deutschen Nationalbibliografie; detaillierte bibliografische Daten sind im Internet über <http://dnb.d-nb.de> abrufbar.

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

Die Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <http://dnb.d-nb.de>.

ISBN-13: 978-3-8382-1805-2

© *ibidem*-Verlag, Stuttgart 2023

Alle Rechte vorbehalten

Das Werk einschließlich aller seiner Teile ist urheberrechtlich geschützt. Jede Verwertung außerhalb der engen Grenzen des Urheberrechtsgesetzes ist ohne Zustimmung des Verlages unzulässig und strafbar. Dies gilt insbesondere für Vervielfältigungen, Übersetzungen, Mikroverfilmungen und elektronische Speicherformen sowie die Einspeicherung und Verarbeitung in elektronischen Systemen.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in or introduced into a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form, or by any means (electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise) without the prior written permission of the publisher. Any person who does any unauthorized act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages.

Printed in the EU

Ukraine Lab:
Global Security, Environment, and
Disinformation Through the Prism of Ukraine

Edited by Sasha Dovzhik

With a foreword by Rory Finnin

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Contributors | 9 |
| List of images | 13 |
| Acknowledgements..... | 15 |
| <i>Rory Finnin</i> | |
| Foreword..... | 17 |
| <i>Sasha Dovzhyk</i> | |
| Ukraine Lab: Lessons from the Frontlines | 19 |
| <i>Olesya Khromeychuk</i> | |
| Theatre of War | 27 |
| <i>Sofia Cheliak</i> | |
| Ukrainian Lottery | 35 |
| <i>Kris Michalowicz</i> | |
| Luhansk, Stolen..... | 47 |
| <i>Kateryna Iakovlenko</i> | |
| Black, White, and Colourless | 53 |
| <i>Jonathon Turnbull</i> | |
| The Kyiv Thickets | 63 |
| <i>Olena Kozar</i> | |
| How Do You Know? | 73 |
| <i>Phoebe Page</i> | |
| On Which Side?..... | 81 |

Contributors

Sofia Cheliak is a TV host, cultural manager, translator from Czech, and a member of PEN Ukraine. Since 2016, she has been a Program Director of Lviv BookForum. In 2022, she started work at the Ukrainian Book Institute, as the curator of Ukraine's national stands at International Book Fairs. Since 2020, she has been working for Ukraine Public Broadcasting Company. Cheliak is the author of three collections of poetry in translation: Václav Hrabie's, Jana Orlova's, and Petr Chikhon's.

Mstyslav Chernov is a Ukrainian videographer, photographer, filmmaker, war correspondent, and novelist known for his coverage of the Revolution of Dignity, war in eastern Ukraine, including the downing of flight MH17, Syrian civil war, Battle of Mosul in Iraq, the 2022 Russian invasion of Ukraine, including the Siege of Mariupol. His video materials from Mariupol became the basis of the film *20 Days in Mariupol*, which was included in the competition program of the Sundance festival in 2023. Chernov is an Associated Press journalist and the President of the Ukrainian Association of Professional Photographers (UAPF). Chernov's materials have been published and aired by multiple news outlets worldwide, including CNN, BBC, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, and others. He has both won and been a finalist for prestigious awards, including the Livingston Award, Rory Peck Award, Reporters Without Borders Press Freedom Prize, and various Royal Television Society awards. Chernov has been wounded several times while covering the war. He has been a member of PEN Ukraine since July 2022.

Sasha Dovzhyk completed her PhD in Comparative Literature at Birkbeck, University of London. Since 2021, she is the Special Projects Curator at the Ukrainian Institute London. In 2022–2023, she has also been appointed an Associate Lecturer in Ukrainian Literature at the School of Slavonic and East-European Studies, UCL. Her previous books include *Decadent Writings of Aubrey Beardsley* (edited with Simon Wilson, MHRA, 2022) and *Ukrainian Cassandra: New Translations of Works by Lesia Ukrainka* (Live Canon, 2023). Her articles and

chapters have been published in, among other outlets, *Modernist Cultures*, *British Art Studies*, and *Oxford Handbook of Decadence*. She has also written for *CNN Opinion*, *The Guardian*, *New Lines Mag*, *Los Angeles Review of Books*, and *The Ecologist*.

Rory Finnin is University Associate Professor of Ukrainian Studies at the University of Cambridge. He launched Cambridge Ukrainian Studies in 2008. His primary research interest is the interplay of literature and national identity in Ukraine. He also studies Turkish nationalist literature and Crimean Tatar literature. His broader interests include solidarity studies, nationalism theory, human rights discourse, and problems of cultural memory in the region of the Black Sea. He is author of *Blood of Others: Stalin's Crimean Atrocity and the Poetics of Solidarity* (University of Toronto Press, 2022) and co-author, with Alexander Etkind, Uillieam Blacker, Julie Fedor, Simon Lewis, Maria Mälksoo and Matilda Mroz, of *Remembering Katyn* (Polity Press, 2012).

Olesya Khromeychuk is a historian and writer. She received her PhD in History from University College London. She has taught the history of East-Central Europe at the University of Cambridge, University College London, the University of East Anglia, and King's College London. She is author of *A Loss. The Story of a Dead Soldier Told by His Sister* (Stuttgart: ibidem, 2021) and *'Undetermined' Ukrainians. Post-War Narratives of the Waffen SS 'Galicia' Division* (Peter Lang, 2013). She is currently the Director of the Ukrainian Institute London.

Kateryna Iakovlenko is a Ukrainian visual culture researcher, writer, and curator focusing on art and culture during sociopolitical transformation and war. Currently, she is Cultural Editor-in-Chief of *Suspilne.media* (Kyiv) and a visiting scholar at the UCL School of Slavonic and East European Studies (2022–2023). Among her publications is the book *Why There Are Great Women Artists in Ukrainian Art* (2019) and *Euphoria and Fatigue: Ukrainian Art and Society after 2014* (special issue of *Obieg* magazine, co-edited with Tatiana Kochubinska, 2019).

Olena Kozar is a Kyiv-based journalist. Her articles have been published in *Bird in Flight*, *It's Nice That*, *Kunsht*, *Post Impreza*, and *Telegraf.Design*.

Kris Michalowicz won the Creative Future Bronze Prize for Fiction in 2019. In 2022, he was a writing resident with the Ukrainian Institute London. His work has been published in *Ukrainskyi Tyzhden* and the *Mechanics' Institute Review*.

Nina Murray is a translator, poet, and writer. She holds advanced degrees in Linguistics and Creative Writing. She is the author of the poetry collection *Alcestis in the Underworld* (Circling Rivers Press, 2019) and several chapbooks. Her award-winning translations include Oksana Zabuzhko's *Museum of Abandoned Secrets*, Oksana Lutsyshyna's *Ivan and Phoebe*, and Lesia Ukrainka's *Cassandra*.

Phoebe Page studied Ukrainian literature and culture at the University of Cambridge as part of her BA in Modern Languages. She recently participated in the Ukrainian Institute London's writing residency Ukraine Lab, which tackled global themes through the prism of Ukraine. Phoebe is currently a Master's student in Political Sociology at UCL's School of Slavonic and Eastern European Studies, focusing on Ukraine. She is interested in security and the role of culture and soft power in the context not only of malign influence but also as counter offensive and resistance to hybrid aggression.

Jonathon Turnbull completed his BA and MSc degrees in Geography at the University of Oxford. Since 2018, he has been a PhD candidate in Geography at the University of Cambridge funded by the ESRC. Previously, he held visiting research positions at the National University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy in Kyiv and Wageningen University in the Netherlands. Turnbull is a founding member of the Digital Ecologies research group and the Ukrainian Environmental Humanities Network. He is co-editor of *Digital Ecologies: Mediating More-Than-Human Worlds* which is forthcoming with Manchester University Press. His articles have been published in scholarly journals and other outlets including *Progress in Human Geography*, *Progress in Environmental Geography*, *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, *Dialogues in Human Geography*, *The Geographical Journal*, *cultural geographies*, *Cultural Anthropology*, *Anthropology Today*, *ACME*, *The Ecologist*, and more.

List of images

Cover image: Mstyslav Chernov, Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022

1. Mstyslav Chernov, A Ukrainian serviceman shelters on a position at the line of separation between Ukraine-held and rebel-held territory near Zolote, Ukraine. 7 February 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022..... 16
2. Mstyslav Chernov, A Ukrainian serviceman in front of the destroyed headquarters of the Mykolaiv regional military administration in southern Ukraine after a Russian strike. 5 August 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022 34
3. Mstyslav Chernov, Birds fly over the residential building in Kostyantynivka, eastern Ukraine. 8 February 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022 45
4. Mstyslav Chernov, An aerial view of the centre of Kharkiv, Ukraine’s second-largest city. 29 January 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022 52
5. Mstyslav Chernov, The bodies of eleven Russian soldiers lay in the village of Vilkhivka, recently retaken by Ukrainian forces near Kharkiv, Ukraine. 9 May 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022 62
6. Mstyslav Chernov, Mariupol residents. 6 March 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022 71
7. Mstyslav Chernov, Destroyed town of Bucha, Kyiv region, Ukraine. 6 April 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022 79

8. Mstyslav Chernov, A fire burns at an apartment building after it was hit by the shelling of a residential district in Mariupol, Ukraine. 11 March 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022 100
9. Mstyslav Chernov, Ukrainian BM-21 Grad shoots toward Russian positions at the frontline in Kharkiv region, Ukraine. 2 August 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022..... 119
10. Mstyslav Chernov, Fire burns at a factory after a Russian attack in the outskirts of Kharkiv, Ukraine. 15 April 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022..... 127
11. Mstyslav Chernov, Houses destroyed by a Russian attack in the Saltivka district in Kharkiv, Ukraine. 25 April 2022. Visual interpretation for Ukraine Lab, September 2022..... 148

Acknowledgements

The essays in this collection emerged from the online literary residency Ukraine Lab held in the summer of 2022. It was run by the Ukrainian Institute London in partnership with PEN Ukraine and the Ukrainian Institute (Kyiv) as part of the UK/UA Season of Culture, funded by the British Council. As the residency's curator, I am grateful to the dedicated team of Ukraine Lab workshop leaders to whom the collected texts owe much of their creative power and depth: Olesya Khromeychuk, Tamara Hundorova, Peter Pomerantsev, Iryna Shuvalova, Katie McElvanney, David Savill, Khobir Wiseman-Goldstein, and Julia Bell. The bilingual aspect of both the residency and this collection was realised thanks to the brilliant translator Nina Murray. I thank dedicated proofreaders Catherine and Aidan Jaskowiak, Maria Shuvalova, and Mariana Matveichuk for their precious time and attention to detail. I also owe a debt of gratitude to the British Library and Becky Rowlatt for hosting the online launch of the project and keeping the record for history.



Foreword

Rory Finnin

In early May 2022, a Russian missile tore into an eighteenth-century estate nestled among groves and birdsong in a village in eastern Ukraine. The premises housed a small library and museum dedicated to Ukraine's legendary philosopher Hryhorii Skovoroda (1722–1794). It was a deliberate, targeted strike. The walls collapsed; fire quickly consumed the premises. Miraculously no one was killed.

Photographs of the destruction circulated online the next morning, just more evidence of Russia's genocidal war against the people of Ukraine¹ and their identity and culture. But there was also something standing astride the tragedy in these images, something moving and inspirational. Amid the dense smoke and charred concrete, one thing was clearly visible: the large statue of the philosopher Skovoroda himself, singed but unbowed.

The symbolism is simple and striking, and its message is at the heart of this book. Out of the horror of a brutal, unprovoked invasion can come defiant knowledge. From the fog of war, philosophy can still emerge. For Skovoroda, who never stood still, forces of ignorance and aggression would ultimately surrender to those who pursued a radical commitment to dialogue and solidarity. 'Untruth may attack and oppress', he wrote, 'but the will to fight it is stronger'.

Ukraine Lab practises this dialogue and solidarity; it undertakes this fight. The essays collected here and edited by Sasha Dovzhyk are the product of ground-breaking workshops and conversations between six emerging writers in Ukraine and the United Kingdom about loss, trauma, and the possibility of truth in a world out of joint. The photographs of Mstyslav Chernov talk back to each

1 Since Russia's full-scale invasion, many Ukrainians and Ukrainian allies have refused to capitalise the name of the aggressor state and its institutions. *Ukraine Lab* pieces use lower or upper case for 'Russia' in accordance with each author's preference.

essay, gesturing to the limits of documentation and representation in wartime.

In the wake of the Chernobyl catastrophe, the poet Ivan Drach (1936–2018) wrote, ‘I envy those who have words. I have none... Silence weighs heavily on the soul, but language is dull and arbitrary’. Each essay overcomes Drach’s paradox by putting to work a precious, hard-won skill: listening. Nina Murray’s translations into both English and Ukrainian are paragons of the practice. From the voices of indefatigable volunteers to the stirrings of verdant thickets, the writers and translators of *Ukraine Lab* listen closely and call on us to do the same.

What we hear is an urgent invitation: not only to learn about Ukraine but to learn *from* Ukraine. As Dovzhyk explains, these essays position Ukraine as a ‘prism’ through which to understand global problems anew: disinformation, the persistence of empire, the rampant abuse of our environment. In offering us access to a vibrant civil society committed to dialogue, solidarity, and truth, they also position Ukraine as a prism through which to envision solutions.

One weapon of russia’s war against Ukraine has been our ignorance. One of the targets is still our knowledge. The volume you hold in your hands is a barricade. Let it also be a vector of our counter-offensive.